Case 2:18-cv<sub>2</sub>03571-BMS Document 1 Filed 08/22/18 Page 1 of 32

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

BOGDAN WEGRZYN ANNA WEGRZYN,

DOCKET NO.:

3571

18

**Plaintiffs** 

A CIVIL ACTION

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

v.

AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, LLC

and

ALS RESOLVION, LLC

and

AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS CORP.

and

IFA GROUP, INC.

d/b/a IFA GROUP

Defendants.

FILED AUG 2 2 2018 KATE BARKMAN CONT

KATE BARKMAN, Clark By\_\_\_\_\_\_ Deo, Clark

### <u>DEFENDANTS AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, LLC, ALS RESOLVION, LLC, AND AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS CORP.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL</u>

Defendants American Lending Solutions, LLC, ALS Resolvion, LLC, and American Lending Solutions Corp. (collectively, "Removing Defendants"), by and through their counsel, Bruce S. Luckman and Michael Dube of Sherman, Silverstein, Kohl, Rose & Podolsky, P.A., hereby file the within Notice of Removal of this action from the Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania to this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1332, 1441, and 1446, and in support thereof aver as follows:

1. On January 26, 2018, Plaintiffs Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn (collectively, "Plaintiffs") commenced an action captioned Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn v. American Lending Solutions, LLC, ALS Resolvion, LLC, American Lending Solutions Corp., and IFA Group, Inc., d/b/a IFA Group via Writ of Summons in the Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania, which action was assigned Docket No. 180104377 by the Prothonotary ("State Court Action").

- 2. A true and correct copy of the Writ of Summons is attached hereto as Exhibit
  "A."
- 3. The service of the Writ of Summons did not commence the thirty-day time frame within which removal can occur. See Sikirica v. Nationwide Ins. Co., 416 F.3d 214 (3d Cir. 2005).
- On August 3, 2018, the Plaintiffs filed their Complaint in this matter ("State Court Complaint"). A true and correct copy of the State Court Complaint is attached hereto as Exhibit
   "B."
- 5. The State Court Complaint was received by ALS Resolvion, LLC on August 4, 2018, at the very earliest.
- 6. No further pleadings have been filed, and no further proceedings have been had, in the State Court Action.
- 7. Removal is timely because thirty (30) days have not expired since the State Court Complaint was received. See 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(1).
- 8. The Removing Defendants have sought and obtained consent to remove from the remaining Defendant, IFA Group, Inc., d/b/a IFA Group.
- 9. The State Court Action is a civil action for which this Court has original jurisdiction under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because the State Court Complaint alleges that all Defendants violated the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692-1692p ("FDCPA"), and seeks money damages pursuant to same. See Exhibit A, ¶ 29-35.
- 10. The Removing Defendants expressly deny violating the Plaintiffs' FDCPA rights, if any, and expressly deny violating any provision of the FDCPA respecting any interactions or communications with Plaintiffs. The Removing Defendants reserve all defenses under the FDCPA and otherwise in connection with the allegations of the State Court Complaint.

- 11. Because the State Court Action arises out of an alleged violation of the FDCPA, however, it presents a federal question.
- 12. As the State Court Action is a "civil action arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States," this Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over same pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, regardless of the amount in controversy.
- 13. Furthermore, as the State Court Action is between citizens of different states, the Complaint potentially seeks in excess of \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, and no Defendant is a citizen of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, this Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over same pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332, and removal is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446.
- 14. Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania because the Plaintiffs commenced the original State Court Action in this District.

  See 28 U.S.C. § 112(c); see also id. § 1441(a).
- 15. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), all pleadings served upon the Removing Defendants are attached hereto.
- 16. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), a copy of this Notice of Removal is being served upon counsel for the Plaintiffs, and a copy of this Notice of Removal will be duly filed with the Prothonotary of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas.

WHEREFORE, Defendants American Lending Solutions, LLC, ALS Resolvion, LLC, and American Lending Solutions Corp. respectfully request that the above-described action now pending in the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas be removed to this Court.

Dated: August 22, 2018

Respectfully submitted,

SHERMAN, SILVERSTEIN, KOHL,

ROSE & PODQLSKY, P.A.

By:

Bruce S. Luckman Michael Dube

308 Harper Drive, Suite 200 Moorestown, NJ 08057 Telephone: 856-662-0700

Facsimile: 856-488-4744

E-Mail: bluckman@shermansilverstein.com

Attorneys for Defendants American Lending Solutions, LLC, ALS Resolvion, LLC, and American

Lending Solutions Corp.

## EXHIBIT A

USTED ESTA ORDENADO COMPARECER EN Arbitration Hearing 1880 JFK Blvd 5th fl at 02 00 PM - 10/29/2018

You must still comply with the notice below USTED TODAVIA DEBE CUJPLIR CON EL AVIGARIA PARAGERIA DERINGENS

This matter will be heard by a Board of Arbitrators at the time, date and place specified but, if one or more parties is not present at the hearing, the matter may be heard at the same time and date before a judge of the court without the absent party or parties. There is no right to a trial denovo on appeal from a decision entered by a Judge

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

COUNTY OF P	HILADELPHIA Filed and Aprested by the Office of Judicial Records 20 Jan 2014 01 42 pm
	COURT OF COMMON
BOGDAN WEGRZYN	Trial Division
ANNA WEGRZYN	
4471 E. THOMPSON STREET	TERM, 20
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19137	NO
Plaintiff(s) Name(s) & Address(es)	
AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS	
LLC 8927 JM KEYNES DRIVE	
CHARLOTTE, NC 28262	
Defendant(s) Name(s) & Address(es)	
PRAECIPE FOR W  TO THE OFFICE OF JUDICIAL RECORDS:  Kindly issue a Writ of Summons in the above	PRIT OF SUMMONS
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Date:	Signature of Attorney or Plaintiff(s)
	Michael P. Forbes, Esquire
	Print Name
	200 Eagle Road, Suite 50
	Address
	Wayne, Pa 19087
	610-293-9399
	Phone Number

Praecipe for Writ of Summons Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn

ADDITIONAL DEFENDANTS and ADDRESSES

AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, CORP. 1150 HEARNS DRIVE NE SANDY SPRINGS, GA 30342

ALS RESOLVION, LLC 1150 HEARNS DRIVE NE SANDY SPRINGS, GA 30342

IFA GROUP, INC. d/b/a IFA GROUP 1990 US-206 SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP, NJ 08088

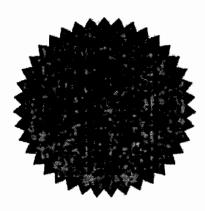
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### Writ of Summons

You are notified that the Plaintiff <sup>2</sup>		
Usted esta avisado que el demandante		
-		
	~ ~	-

Has (have) commenced an action against you. Ha (han) iniciado una accion en contra suya.



10-208 (Rev 6/14

<sup>1</sup> Name(s) of Defendant(s) <sup>2</sup> Name(s) of Plaintiff(s)

ERIC FEDER Director, Office of Judicial Reco

By: \_\_

Date:

### **Court of Common Pleas**

No. \_\_\_\_\_BOGDAN WEGRZYN
Plaintiff

vs.

AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, LLC

Defendant

### **SUMMONS**

## EXHIBIT B

### FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF PHILADELPHIA

Filed and LAW OFFICE OF MICHAEL P. FORBES, P.C. Attorney for Plaintiffs MICHAEL P. FORBES, ESQUIRE 200 Eagle Road Suite 50 Wayne, PA 19087 (610) 293-9399 Atty. I.D. No. 55767 **BOGDAN WEGRZYN** ANNA WEGRZYN **Plaintiffs** COMPLAINT AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, LLC Case NO 18-0104377 ALS RESOLVION, LLC and AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS CORP. JURY TRIAL DEMANDED and IFA GROUP, INC d/b/a IFA GROUP

#### NOTICE TO DEFEND

#### 1401

AVISO

You have been sued in court. If you wish to defend against the claims set forth in the following pages, you must take action within twenty (20) days after this complaint and notice are served, by entering a written appearance personally or by attorney and filing in writing with the court your defenses or objections to the claims set forth against you. You are warned that if you fail to do so the case may proceed without you and a judgment may be entered against you by the court without further notice for any money claimed in the complaint of for any other claim or relief requested by the plaintiff. You may lose money or property or other rights important to you.

NOTICE

Defendants

You should take this paper to your lawyer at once. If you do not have a lawyer or cannot afford one, go to or telephone the office set forth below to find out where you can get legal help.

Philadelphia Bar Association Lawyer Referral and Information Service One Reading Center Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107 (215) 238-6333 TTY (215) 451-6197 Le han demandado a usted en la corte. Si usted quiere defenderse de estas demandas expuestas en las paginas siguientes, usted tiene veinte (20) dias de plazo al partir de la fecha de la demanda y la notificacion. Hace falta ascentar una comparencia escrita o en persona o con un abogado y entregar a la corte en forma escrita sus defensas o sus objeciones a las demandas en contra de su persona. Sea avisado que si usted no se defiende, la corte tomara medidas y puede continuar la demanda en contra suya sin previo aviso o notificacion. Ademas, la corte puede decider a favor del demandante y requiere que usted cumpla con todas las provisiones de esta demanda. Usted puede perder dinero o sus propiedades u otros derechos importantes para usted.

Lleve esta demanda a un abogado immediatamente. Si no tiene abogado o si no tiene el dinero suficiente de pagar tal servicio. Vaya en persona o llame por telefono a la oficina cuya direccion se encuentra escrita abajo para averiguar donde se puede conseguir asistencia legal.

Asociacion De Licenciados
De Filadelfia
Servicio De Referencia E
Informacion Legal
One Reading Center
Filadelfia, Pennsylvania 19107
(215),238-6333
TTY (215) 451-6197

LAW OFFICE OF MICHAEL P. FORBES, P.C. MICHAEL P. FORBES, ESQUIRE 200 Eagle Road Suite 50 Wayne, PA 19087 (610) 293-9399 Atty. I.D. No. 55767

Attorney for Plaintiffs

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

BOGDAN WEGRZYN	
ANNA WEGRZYN	)
Plaintiffs	j
v.	) COMPLAINT
	)
AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, LLC	)
and	) Case NO.: 18-0104377
ALS RESOLVION, LLC	)
and	)
AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS CORP.	)
and	) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
IFA GROUP, INC.	)
d/b/a IFA GROUP	, )
Defendants	•

### COMPLAINT

#### **PARTIES**

- 1. Plaintiff, Bogdan Wegrzyn, ("Bogdan") is a natural person residing in Philadelphia, Pa. 19066. Plaintiff is a consumer within the meanings of the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3) and the FCEUA, 73 P.S. § 2270.3.
- 2. Plaintiff, Anna Wegrzyn, ("Anna") is a natural person residing in Philadelphia, Pa. 19066. Plaintiff is a consumer within the meanings of the FDCPA, 15 U S.C. § 1692a(3) and the FCEUA, 73 P.S. § 2270.3.
- Defendants, American Lending Solutions, LLC and American Lending Solutions,
   Corp. are corporations engaged in the business of financing the purchases of motor vehicles

and/or buying, selling or servicing motor vehicles with addresses of 8927 JM Keynes Drive, Charlotte, NC 28262 and 1150 Hearns Drive NE, Sandy Springs, GA 30342, at all times relevant herein, conducted business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

- 4. Defendant, ALS Resolvion, LLC, is a corporation engaged in the business of financing the purchases of motor vehicles and/or buying, selling or servicing motor vehicles with an address of 1150 Hearns Drive NE, Sandy Springs, GA 30342, at all times relevant herein, conducted business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Upon information and belief, American Lending Solutions, LLC and American Lending Solutions, Corp. and ALS Resolvion, LLC have merged into one company. (Collectively referred to herein as "ALS").
- 5. Defendant, IFA Group, Inc. ("IFA") is upon information and belief, a corporation regularly engaged in the business of debt collection and automobile repossession in Philadelphia County in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and with principal offices at 1990 US-206, Southampton Township, NJ 08088 and is a debt collector pursuant to 15 U.S.C. section 1692a (6) and FCEUA, 73 P.S. § 2270.3 in that, inter alia:
  - a) Defendant uses or employs persons to use tow vehicles as an instrumentality of interstate commerce in its business the principal purpose of which is the enforcement of security interest.
    - b) Defendant, by and through its agents, employees or workmen had no present right to possession of Plaintiffs' vehicle.
- 6. At all times material and relevant hereto, Defendants are jointly, severally, individually, vicariously and/or equitably liable to Plaintiffs.

7. At all times relevant hereto, Defendants acted by and through each other and through their agents, officers, contractors, servants, workmen and/or employees who acted within the scope of their authority and within the course of their employment.

8. At all times relevant hereto, ALS contracted with IFA to effectuate a repossession which resulted in the wrongful taking and possession of Plaintiffs' vehicle.

9. Defendants, at all times relevant hereto, were persons who used an instrumentality of interstate commerce or the mails in a business the principal purpose of which was the collection of debts, who regularly collected or attempted to collect, directly or indirectly, debts owed or due asserted to be owed or due another, and/or who, in the process of collecting its own debts, used a name other than its own which would indicate that a third person was collecting or attempting to collect such debts.

### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

### a) Unlawful repossession

- Plaintiff, Bogdan Wegrzyn, is the owner of the subject vehicle, 2006 Nissan
   Altima ("The Vehicle") which was used for personal, family or household.
- 11. The vehicle was primarily used by Plaintiff, Anna Wegrzyn and was parked across the street from her residence.
- 12. On or about January 27, 2017, Defendants unlawfully took possession of Plaintiffs' vehicle.
- 13. On January 27, 2017, at or around 7:30 a.m. when Anna was leaving for work, she discovered that the car was missing.
  - 14. Anna became very upset and called the Philadelphia police department.

- 15. Upon meeting with the police, Anna was informed that that the car had been repossessed by IFA and was provided IFA's phone number.
- 16. Anna called IFA, who confirmed that it had possession of her car and told Anna to call ALS regarding the situation.
- 17. Anna called ALS and was told she had to send over proof of ownership which she did.
  - 18. ALS admitted to Anna that it had taken possession of her car without cause.
- 19. ALS informed Anna that it would contact IFA so that the car would be released to her.
- 20. IFA then provided Anna with a phone number for a location which the car was supposedly located so that she could retrieve her car and personal belongings.
- 21. Anna then called IFA and was informed that the car was at a different location at its New Jersey office, which was approximately thirty miles from Anna's residence.
  - 22. Plaintiffs went to New Jersey to retrieve their car and personal belongings.
- 23. Upon arrival at the New Jersey location, Plaintiffs discovered that IFA had broken into the car and caused damage to the driver's side door frame, disabled the alarm system and that that the exhaust pipe was filled with mud.
  - 24. Upon demand, IFA cleaned the exhaust pipe and released the car to Plaintiffs.
  - 25. ALS did not have a lien on the car.
- 26. Defendants had no right to take possession of the car nor remove it from Plaintiff's possession.

27. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions as aforestated, both Plaintiffs incurred financial loss including but not limited to repair costs, rental car costs and missed time from work.

28. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' actions as aforestated, Plaintiffs suffered actual damages in the form of emotional distress, anxiety, embarrassment, fear, and sleeplessness, among other negative emotions and the loss of the use and enjoyment of the car.

# COUNT I VIOLATION OF THE FDCPA (Plaintiffs v. IFA Group)

- 29. Plaintiffs incorporates paragraphs 1 through 28 as though set forth at length herein.
- 30. Non-judicial repossessions are an inherently dangerous activity and inherently involve the risk of confrontation and violence.
- 31. At all times relevant hereto, Defendants were attempting to collect an alleged debt which was in default and was incurred for personal, family or household purposes and is a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. section 1692a(5).
  - 32. Defendants, by their conduct as described above, violated the FDCPA as follows:
    - §1692d engaging in conduct the natural consequence of which is to harass,
       oppress, or abuse a person;
    - §1692f, by use of any unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect the alleged debt;

(c) §1692f (6) by taking non-judicial action in the form of a self-help car repossession to effect dispossession or disablement of property with no present right of possession.

33. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' illegal collection efforts, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in the form of mental anguish, emotional distress, anger, anxiety, frustration, fear, loss of sleep, embarrassment and humiliation.

34. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions, Plaintiffs incurred actual damages including but not limited to repair costs to the vehicle, costs for a rental car while the vehicle was in the shop and lost time from work.

35. Plaintiffs have been seriously damaged by Defendants' violations of the FDCPA and is entitled to actual damages, compensatory damages, costs and attorneys fees in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.

### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn, pray that judgment be entered against Defendants, individually, jointly and severally, for the following:

- (1) An Order declaring that Defendants violated the FDCPA;
- (2) Actual damages;
- (3) Statutory Damages under the FDCPA;
- (4) Reasonable attorney's fees and costs;
- (5) Such other and further relief that the Court deems just and proper.

### <u>COUNT II</u> – Violation of U.C.C. (Plaintiffs v. All Defendants)

36. Plaintiffs incorporate paragraphs 1 through 35 as though set forth at length herein.

37. The "repossession" of the subject vehicle by the Defendants falls within the definition of "consumer goods" contained in 13 Pa. C.S.A. § 9102. The transaction in question was a consumer-goods transaction in that Plaintiffs owed the obligation primarily for personal, family or household purposes, and the collateral was consumer goods.

38. In the course of the transaction with Plaintiffs, Defendants violated the provisions of Article 9, Part 6 of the Pennsylvania U.C.C. Section 623 of the Motor Vehicle Sales Finance Act and the Delaware UCC §9-609, including, but not limited to committing a breach of the peace causing damage to private property in the repossession of the subject Vehicle in violation of 13 Pa. C.S.A. § 9609(b) (2) by:

- Using forcible means in an attempted repossession resulting in damage to property;
- b) Damaging personal property not subject to a loan agreement.
- 39. These U.C.C. violations caused Plaintiffs actual damages and extreme emotional distress, loss of vehicle, loss of the use of vehicle and, in additional and/or in the alternative, statutory damages under 13 Pa. C.S.A. § 9625.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn, pray that judgment be entered against Defendants, individually, jointly and severally in an amount allowed under the Pennsylvania Commercial Code and attorney's fees and costs and any other relief deemed as just and appropriate.

### **COUNT III**

### VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR CREDIT EXTENSION UNIFORMITY ACT (FCEUA) 73 P.S. § 2270.1 et seq.

(Plaintiffs v. All Defendants)

40. Plaintiffs incorporates paragraphs 1 through 39 as though set forth at length herein.

- 41. Defendant ALS is a "creditor" and, along with the remaining Defendant who is a "debt collector" as defined by 73 P.S. § 2270.4 of the FCUEA
  - 42. Plaintiffs are "consumer" as defined by 73 P.S. § 2270.4 of the FCUEA.
- 43. Because Defendants took possession of the subject vehicle without right, Defendants are in violation of the UCC and the Pennsylvania Motor Vehicle Sales Finance Act, 69 P.S. § 623(a).
- 44. All of the above contacts by Defendants were "communications" relating to a debt as defined by 73 P.S. § 2270.3 of the FCUEA.
- 45. The foregoing acts and omissions of these Defendants constitute numerous and multiple violations of the FCEUA as evidenced by the following conduct:
  - a) Engaging in conduct the natural consequence of which is to harass, oppress or abuse any person in connection with the collection of a debt;
  - The use of unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect an alleged debt;
  - Attempting to collect any amount not authorized by agreement or permitted by law;
  - d) Taking property without a present right of possession;
  - (e) A violation of the FDCPA is a violation of the FCEU.
- 46. As a result of the above violations of the FCUEA, Plaintiffs has suffered ascertainable loss in the value of the trailer and repair costs and the driveway repair costs entitling him to an award of statutory, actual and treble damages and attorney's fees and costs.

47. As a result of the unlawful taking of Plaintiffs' vehicle by Defendants, Plaintiffs had lost the unfettered use and enjoyment, loss of value of the vehicle, emotional distress, and damage to the vehicle.

### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn, pray that judgment be entered against Defendants, individually, jointly and severally, for the following:

- (1) An Order declaring that Defendants violated the FCEU;
- (2) Actual damages;
- (3) Treble damages;
- (4) Reasonable attorney's fees and costs;
- (5) Such other and further relief that the Court deems just and proper.

# COUNT IV VIOLATIONS OF PENNSYLVANIA UNFAIR TRADE CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW

("UTCPL"), 73 Pa. C.S § 201-1, et. seq. (Plaintiffs v. All Defendants)

- 48. Plaintiffs incorporate paragraphs 1 through 47 as though set forth at length herein.
- 49. Defendants violated UTPCPL, because, pursuant to FCEUA, 73 P.S. § 2270.5(a), any unfair or deceptive debt collection act or practice under FCEUA by a debt collector or credit, as set forth above, constitutes a violation of UTPCPL.
- 50. Other unfair or deceptive acts or practices defined as such in 73 P.S. §201-2(4) committed by Defendants as set forth above.
  - 51. Pursuant to UTPCPL, 73 P.S. § 201-3, such acts and practices are unlawful.

### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn, prays that judgment be entered against Defendants, individually, jointly and severally, for the following:

- (1) An Order declaring that Defendants violated the UTCPL
- (2) Actual damages;
- (3) Treble damages,
- (4) Reasonable attorney's fees and costs;
- (5) Such other and further relief that the Court deems just and proper.

### COUNT V CONVERSION

- 52. Plaintiffs incorporate paragraphs 1 through 51 as though set forth at length herein.
- 53. Defendants, without right or justification, took possession, dominion and/or control of Plaintiffs' vehicle and denied Plaintiffs use and quiet enjoyment thereof and withheld and refused to return it.
- 54. As a result of the Defendants' misconduct, Plaintiffs were deprived of the use and enjoyment of the subject vehicle, incurred costs and expenses for repairs, rental vehicle, lost time from work and incurred inconveniences, frustration and other emotional distress.
- 55. Defendants' individual and collective acts and/or omissions were substantial contributing factors and causes of violations of the duties set forth in this Count and to Plaintiffs' indivisible harm and damages more fully described above and below, and render the Defendants jointly and severally liable to the Plaintiffs.
- 56. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' illegal collection efforts, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in the form of mental anguish, emotional distress, anger, anxiety, frustration, fear, loss of sleep, embarrassment and humiliation as well as out of pocket costs, lost time from work and loss of the use and enjoyment of the vehicle.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Anna Wegrzyn and Bogdan Wegrzyn, request judgment against all Defendants, individually, jointly and/or severally in an amount not in excess of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00) as long as this matter remains in arbitration plus punitive damages, costs and attorneys' fees and any other relief that this Honorable Court deems just and appropriate.

#### <u>COUNT V</u> NEGLIGENCE

- 57. Plaintiffs incorporate paragraphs 1 through 56 as though set forth at length herein.
- 58. Non-judicial repossessions are inherently dangerous and include the foreseeable risk of confrontation, violence and tortious acts.
- 59. Defendants had a non-delegable duty to ensure that any non-judicial repossession would be effectuated in accordance with the law and without a breach of the peace or damage to the vehicle.
- 60. In order to fulfill its non-delegable duty to guarantee that any non-judicial repossessions were effectuated in accordance with the law and without a breach of the peace, had a duty to exercise reasonable care in the repossession of vehicles.
  - 61. Defendants breached their non-delegable duty in the following manner.
    - 1) Taking control and possession of the Plaintiff's vehicle which was not the subject to repossession;
    - 2) Causing damage to Plaintiffs' vehicle.
- 62. As a result of the Defendants' misconduct, Plaintiffs were deprived of the use and enjoyment of the subject vehicle, incurred costs and expenses for repairs and incurred inconveniences and frustration and other emotional distress.

63. Defendants' individual and collective acts and/or omissions were substantial contributing factors and causes of violations of the duties set forth in this Count and to Plaintiffs' indivisible harm and damages more fully described above and below, and render the Defendants jointly and severally liable to the Plaintiffs.

64. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' illegal collection efforts, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in the form of mental anguish, emotional distress, anger, anxiety, frustration, fear, loss of sleep, embarrassment and humiliation as well as out of pocket costs, lost time from work and loss of the use and enjoyment of the vehicle.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Anna Wegrzyn and Bogdan Wegrzyn, request judgment against all Defendants, individually, jointly and/or severally in an amount not in excess of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00) as long as this matter remains in arbitration plus punitive damages, costs and attorneys' fees and any other relief that this Honorable Court deems just and appropriate.

### COUNT VII TRESPASS TO CHATTEL

- 65. Plaintiffs incorporate paragraphs 1 through 64 as though set forth at length herein.
- 66. Plaintiffs were in possession and control of their vehicle.
- 67. Defendants intentionally dispossessed Plaintiffs' vehicle without their permission or consent.
- 68. Defendants used or intermeddled with Plaintiffs' vehicle without Plaintiffs' permission or consent.
- 69. As a result of the Defendants' misconduct, Plaintiffs were deprived of the use and enjoyment of the subject vehicle, the use and enjoyment of the amount financed, will incur costs

and expenses for replacement vehicles, incurred inconveniences and frustration, together with

the other damages set forth above and below.

70. Defendants' individual and collective acts and/or omissions were substantial

contributing factors and causes of violations of the duties set forth in this Count and to Plaintiffs'

indivisible harm and damages more fully described above and below, and render the Defendants

jointly and severally liable to the Plaintiffs.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, Anna Wegrzyn and Bogdan Wegrzyn, request judgment

against all Defendants, individually, jointly and/or severally in an amount not in excess of Fifty

Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00) as long as this matter remains in arbitration plus punitive

damages, costs and attorneys' fees and any other relief that this Honorable Court deems just and

appropriate.

Respectfully submitted.

Law of Mighael P. Forbes, P.C.

By: Michael P. Forbes, Esquire

Attorney for Plaintiffs Attorney I.D.#55767

200 Eagle Road

Suite 220

Wayne, PA 19087

(610 293-9399

(610)293-9388 (Fax)

michael@mforbeslaw.com

### <u>VERIFICATION</u>

I, Michael P. Forbes, Esquire, am the attorney for Plaintiffs, Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn and hereby verify that the information in the foregoing Motion is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief under penalty of 18 PA.C.S. Sec. 4904, relating to unsworn falsification to authorities,

MICHAEL P. FORBES, ESQUIRE

Date: 8 3 18

LAW OFFICE OF MICHAEL P. FORBES, P.C. MICHAEL P. FORBES, ESQUIRE 200 Eagle Road Suite 50 Wayne, PA 19087 (610) 293-9399 Atty. I.D. No. 55767

Attorney for Plaintiffs

### COURT OF COMMON PLEAS PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

BOGDAN WEGRZYN	
ANNA WEGRZYN	)
Plaintiffs	)
v.	COMPLAINT
AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, LLC	) )
and	) Case NO.: 18-0104377
ALS RESOLVION, LLC	)
and	)
AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS CORP.	)
and	) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
IFA GROUP, INC.	)
d/b/a IFA GROUP	)
Defendants	

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that Amended Complaint in the above referenced matter was sent via U.S. mail, first class and/or telefax on this day to all parties as listed below:

Mr. Martin Chapman ALS Resolvion 1150 Lake Hearns Drive NE Suite 640 Sandy Springs, GA 303

Mr. Martin Chapman American Lending Solutions, LLC 8927 JM Keynes Drive Charlotte, NC 28262

Mr. Joseph McOwen
IFA Group, Inc.
d/b/a IFA Group
1990 US-206
Southampton Township, NJ 08088

Date: \$ | 3 | 8

MICHAEL P EODRES ESOLUTI

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

BOGDAN WEGRZYN ANNA WEGRZYN, DOCKET NO.:

3571

Plaintiffs

A CIVIL ACTION

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

v.

AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS, LLC

and

ALS RESOLVION, LLC

and

AMERICAN LENDING SOLUTIONS CORP.

and

IFA GROUP, INC.

d/b/a IFA GROUP

Defendants.

FILED

18

AUG 2 2 2018

KATE BARKMAN, Clerk By\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Dep. Clerk

### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Bruce S. Luckman, hereby certify that, on the date set forth below, I served a copy of the within Notice of Removal, Disclosure Statement, and all accompanying papers, upon the following counsel via first-class mail, postage-prepaid:

Michael P. Forbes, Esquire
200 Eagle Road, Suite 50
Wayne, PA 19087

(Attorneys for Plaintiffs Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anna Wegrzyn)

Mr. Joseph McOwen
IFA Group, Inc.
d/b/a IFA Group
1990 US-206
Southampton Township, NJ 08088

Dated: August <u>Ul</u>, 2018 Respectfully submitted,

SHERMAN, SILVERSTEIN, KOHL,

ROSE & PODOLSKY, P.A.

By:

Bruce S. Luckman



Michael Dube 308 Harper Drive, Suite 200 Moorestown, NJ 08057 Telephone: 856-662-0700

Facsimile: 856-488-4744

E-Mail: bluckman@shermansilverstein.com

Attorneys for Defendants American Lending Solutions, LLC, ALS Resolvion, LLC, and American Lending Solutions Corp.

o <sup>Ca</sup>	ase 2:18-cv-035	71-BMS Doo	cumer	nt 1 Filed 08/2	22/18 Page 30	of 32
JS 44 (Rev 06/17)		CIVIL CO	OVEF	R SHEET	x, CV:35	71
The JS 44 civil cover sheet and provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil do	the information contained he This form, approved by the cket sheet (SEE INSTRUCTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE INSTRUCTION OF THE I	nerein neither replace no ne Judicial Conference o TIONS ON NEXT PAGE O	or supplem of the Unit F THIS FOR	nent the filing and service ted States in September 16	e of pleadings or other paper 974, is required for the use of	s as required by law, except as of the Clerk of Court for the
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS	10	Q w la
Bogdan Wegrzyn and Anr	na Wegrzyn			Amencan Lending S Lending Solutions C	Solutions, LLC, ALS Re Corp , and IFA Group, I	esolvion, LLC, kinterican lpc , d/b/a IFA/Group
(b) County of Residence of (EX	f First Listed Plaintiff P	plladelphia		NOTE IN LAND CO	of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) NDF:MNATION CASES, USE OF LAND INVOLVED	ONLY
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A	ddress. and Telephone Number	,		Attorneys (If Known)	Chana a Dafa a danta Davi	as C. Levelsman and Mehani
Michael P Forbes, Esquir 19087, 610-991-3321	e, 200 Eagle Road, S	uite 50, Wayne, PA		Dube, Sherman, Sil	Inree Delendants Brut Iverstein, Kohl. Rose & oorestown, NJ 08057,	ce S Luckman and Michael Podolsky, P A , 308 Harper 856-662-0700
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	TION Pace an X" in O	ne Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF PI	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff
CI   U S Government	X 3 Federal Question		(	For Diversity Cases Only) P1	F DEF	and One Box for Defendant) PTF DEF
Plaintiff	US Government?	Not a Party)	Catize	on of This State		Principal Place 🗇 4 🗇 4
3 2 U S Government     Defendant	1 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi	p of Parties in Item III)	Citize	n of Another State		Principal Place
				en or Subject of a  reign Country	3 CJ 3 Foreign Nation	36 06
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	(Place an "X" in One Box On		FO.	PRETURE/PENALTY	Click here for Nature BANKRUPTCY	of Suit Code Descriptions OTHER STATUTES
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marune ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 360 Other Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 441 Voting 442 Employment 343 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer w/Disabilities Employment 3446 Amer w/Disabilities Other 3448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability Product Liability Product Liability Product Liability Product Liability PERSONAL PROPER  370 Other Praud  371 Truth of Lending Register Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other 540 Mandamus & Othe 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition Conditions of Confinement	710 710 710 720 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other  LABOR 0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration Actions	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157  PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black I ung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(3)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g))  FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U S Plaint)ff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC □ 3729(a)) □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antirust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 360 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 856 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
V. ORIGIN (Pulce an X')  1 Original Y2 Reproceeding Sta	moved from 3 3	Appellate Court		pened Another (specify)	r District Litigation Transfer	on - Litigation -
	145 11 0 0 88 160	itute under which you ar 2-1692p	e filing (I	Do not cite jurisdictional state	utes unless diversity,	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca	iuse	tion Dro	ctices Act		
VII. REQUESTED IN		of Fair Debt Collect IS A CLASS ACTION		EMAND \$	CHECK YES on	ly if demanded in complaint
COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 2				JURY DEMAN	D: X yes □No
VIII. RELATED CASE	E(S) (See instructions)				DOCKET NI MDED	AUG 22 2018

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD DATE August 1, 2018
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY Burswiknon MAG J.DGE \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ APPLYING IFP JUDGE RECEIPT # \_\_\_ AMOUNT \_\_ \_ \_

#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

18

3571

DESIGNATION FORM

(to be used by counsel or pro se plaintiff to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to the appropriate calendar) Unknown (Removal Case) Address of Plaintiff: 1150 Lake Hearn Drive, Suite 640 Sandy Springs, GA 30342 Address of Defendant Alleged to be Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: RELATED CASE, IF ANY: Not applicable Case Number Date Terminated Judge. Civil cases are deemed related when Yes is answered to any of the following questions Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action of this court? Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. Attorney-at-Law / Pro Se Plaintiff Attorney ID # (if applicable) CIVIL: (Place a √ in one category only) Federal Question Cases. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases. Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts Insurance Contract and Other Contracts **FELA** Airplane Personal Injury 3. Jones Act-Personal Injury 3 Assault, Defamation Antıtrust 4 Marine Personal Injury Motor Vehicle Personal Injury Patent Other Personal Injury (Please specify) Labor-Management Relations Civil Rights Products Liability 8 Habeas Corpus Products Liability Asbestos All other Diversity Cases Securities Act(s) Cases Social Security Review Cases (Please specify) All other Federal Question Cases 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692-1692p (Please specify) \_ ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (The effect of this certification is to remove the case from eligibility for arbitration) Not applicable (Removal Case) , counsel of record or pro se plaintiff, do hereby certify Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, § 3(c) (2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000 00 exclusive of interest and costs Relief other than monetary damages is sought AUG 22 2018 Attorney I D # (if applicable) Attorney-at-Law / Pro Se Plaintiff NOTE A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with FRCP 38



Bogdan Wegrzyn Anna Wegrzyn

### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA 8

3571

### **CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM**

Telephone	FAX Number	E-Mail Address	
856-662-0700	856-488-4744	bluckman@shermansilver	stein.com
Date	Attorney-at-law	Attorney for	
August <u>21</u> , 2018	M _	American Lending Soluti ALS Resolvion, LLC, and American Lending Soluti	!
(f) Standard Management -	- Cases that do not fall into a	ny one of the other tracks.	(x)
commonly referred to as	Cases that do not fall into tra s complex and that need spec side of this form for a detaile	cial or intense management by	()
(d) Asbestos – Cases involve exposure to asbestos.	ring claims for personal injur	ry or property damage from	( )
(c) Arbitration - Cases requ	iired to be designated for arb	oitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2.	( )
	requesting review of a decis nying plaintiff Social Securit	ion of the Secretary of Health by Benefits	( )
(a) Habeas Corpus - Cases	brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2	2241 through § 2255.	( )
SELECT ONE OF THE F	OLLOWING CASE MANA	AGEMENT TRACKS:	
plaintiff shall complete a Ca filing the complaint and serv side of this form.) In the designation, that defendant the plaintiff and all other pa	ase Management Track Designer a copy on all defendants. (Sevent that a defendant does shall, with its first appearance	y Reduction Plan of this court, coung pation Form in all civil cases at the tage of the plan set forth on the root agree with the plaintiff regarding, submit to the clerk of court and seack Designation Form specifying the gned.	ime of everse ag said erve on
American Lending Soluti	ons, LLC, et al.:	NO.	
v.			
Bogdan Wegrzyn Anna Weg	grzyn :	CIVIL ACTION	

(Civ. 660) 10/02